



Tru Primer

26 December 2025

FII's chase growth but at a value !

Our analysis shows that whenever Indian equity markets trade at stretched levels, FII's turn net sellers, a pattern consistent across (1) 12-month Forward P/E, (2) Earnings yield vs. Bond yield, and (3) Trailing PEG frameworks. Strong growth alone is not enough; when price outruns fundamentals, foreign capital pauses. We believe that FII's are not abandoning India's story, they are simply waiting for valuations to reopen the gate.

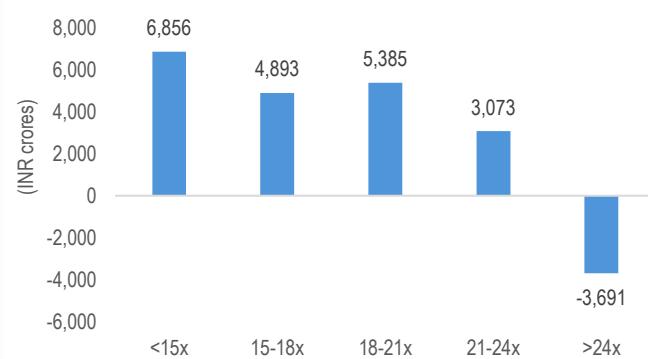
FII's chase growth but at a value !

Global equity capital is inherently price-disciplined, and valuations determine when it chooses to participate. We note that foreign investors (i.e. FII's) are not structurally averse to India, but they are highly sensitive to the price at which growth is offered.

Across three independent valuation frameworks, we see that: elevated valuations coincide with FII net selling, while reasonable or compressed valuations tend to attract foreign inflows.

- **First, using 12-month forward (NTM) P/E.** We observe that whenever forward multiples move meaningfully above long-term bands, FII flows turn decisively negative, suggesting discomfort with paying up for incremental growth.
- **Second, the gap between bond yields and earnings yield.** This reveals that as equities lose their relative attractiveness versus bonds (i.e., the yield gap turns unfavourable), FII's reduce exposure, reflecting classic relative-value discipline.
- **Third, the trailing PEG ratio reinforces this behavior:** When growth-adjusted valuations become stretched, FII's tend to withdraw, indicating that even strong earnings growth does not justify unlimited valuation expansion.

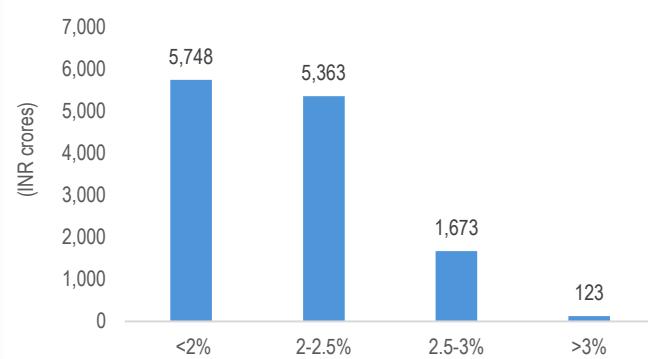
Figure 1: MSCI India 12-month Forward (NTM) P/E vs. Next 6-month Avg. FII Equity Net Flows



MSCI India NTM P/E	No. of Observations	Next 6M Avg. FII flows (INR crores)
<15x	39	6,856
15-18x	44	4,893
18-21x	67	5,385
21-24x	53	3,073
>24x	36	-3,691

Source: Bloomberg, NSDL, HDFC TRU. **Data Period:** Jan, 2006 - Nov, 2025.

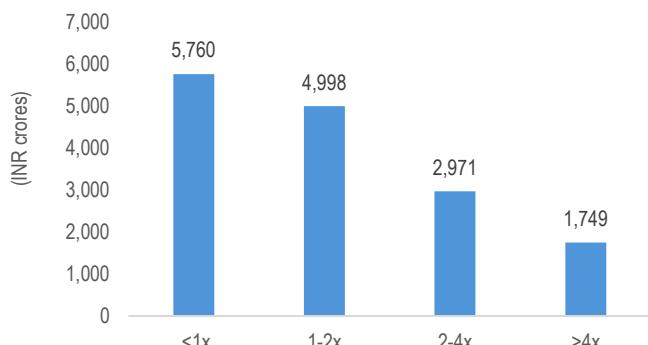
Figure 2: Gap between India Bonds Yield and Earnings Yield vs. Next 6-month Avg. FII Equity Net Flows



Bond Yield – Earnings Yield	No. of Observations	Next 6M Avg. FII flows
< 2%	88	5,748
2% – 2.5%	51	5,363
2.5% – 3%	70	1,673
> 3%	30	123

Source: Bloomberg, NSDL, HDFC TRU. **Data Period:** Jan, 2006 - Nov, 2025.

Figure 3: MSCI India Trailing PEG Ratio vs. Next 6-month Avg. FII Equity Net Flows



Trailing MSCI India PEG (x)	No. of Observations	Next 6M Avg. FII flows
< 1x	30	5,760
1x – 2x	81	4,998
2x – 4x	32	2,971
> 4x	69	1,749

Source: Bloomberg, NSDL, HDFC TRU. **Data Period:** Jan, 2006 - Nov, 2025. **Note:** Trailing PEG = TTM P/E / 3-year TTM EPS CAGR.

Net-net, the above analysis highlights that FII's are valuation-anchored, not momentum-chasing. Growth may be India's long-term story, but stretched valuations often result in global capital waiting at the immigration counter rather than entering the market.

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